



## Child Care in America: 2008 State Fact Sheets





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**About NACCRRRA**

NACCRRRA, the National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies, is our nation's leading voice for child care. We work with more than 800 state and local Child Care Resource & Referral agencies to ensure that families in every local community have access to high-quality, affordable child care. To achieve our mission, we lead projects that increase the quality and availability of child care, offer comprehensive training to child care professionals, undertake research, and advocate child care policies that positively impact the lives of children and families. To learn more about NACCRRRA and how you can join us in ensuring access to high-quality child care for all families, visit us at [www.naccrra.org](http://www.naccrra.org).

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# Introduction

**M**ore than 11 million children under age 5 in the United States are in some type of child care arrangement every week. On average, the children under age 5 of working mothers spend 36 hours a week in child care.

Child care allows families to earn more than one income—which is economically what many families need today to survive. For families with income under \$60,000 annually a mother's income accounts for more than half of household income. As income declines, the share of the mother's income as part of the total family income rises.

Research on the brain shows that the first years of life are crucial for intellectual, social and general development. In addition, research on the effect caregivers have on children during these early years clearly show that the caregivers' education, training, and ability to provide a safe and stimulating environment has an impact on children's cognitive and emotional development. As more than 6 in 10 children are cared for regularly by someone other than their parents, the National Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies (NACCRRRA) conducted a series of focus groups and surveyed parents to better understand what they look for when they select child care, the difficulties they experience and compromises they make, and what in their minds constitutes quality care.

Both NACCRRRA's focus groups and a telephone poll with parents found that parents are concerned about the cost and quality of child care. The poll, especially, showed that there is a disconnect between what parents expect about the quality of care and what is actually going on.

- ▶ Nearly two-thirds of parents polled assume caregivers have training to work with children. But, only 12 states require training in early childhood education before someone can lead a classroom in a child care center.
- ▶ Over 95 percent of parents favor requiring training in child development and safety.
- ▶ Nearly 6 in 10 believe that most child care programs are inspected regularly. Yet, only 10 states require unannounced inspections for child care centers.

- ▶ Almost all (95 percent) parents favor requiring regular inspections of child care.
- ▶ Nearly 2 in 3 believe that child care programs are licensed and that caregivers undergo a background check and are trained in first-aid, CPR, and in recognizing and reporting signs of child abuse. Unfortunately, this is too often not the case and the situation varies widely state by state.

The following data profiles the need for and use of child care in the United States today, as well as its current cost, quality and impact on America's children, families and the economy. It also provides key data on the nation's Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) system, which helps families, child care providers, and communities find, provide, and plan for affordable, quality care.

Overall the data show that while there are 11.3 million children of working mothers under age 5 regularly using some type of child care, only 10.8 million legally-operating spaces exist to service not only these young children, but also older school-age children. Given this dearth of supply, it is probably not surprising that the cost of child care can be higher than the cost of attending a public university. For example, the average annual tuition at a public university is \$6,185, while parents often may pay more than double that amount for the full-time care of an infant in a child care center.

## Family Characteristics And Need For Child Care

Percentage of mothers with children under age 6 who are in the workforce <sup>1</sup>	64%
Percentage of mothers with children under age 1 who are in the workforce <sup>2</sup>	57%
Percentage of children under age 6 living with both parents <sup>3</sup>	73%
Percentage of children under age 5 with working mothers (not self-employed), who work non-day shifts <sup>4</sup>	32% (3.6 million children)
Percentage of children under age 5 with working mothers who are in multiple child care arrangements <sup>5</sup>	25% (2.8 million children)
Percentage of parents who work in the private sector that have guaranteed unpaid parental leave through the Family and Medical Leave Act <sup>6</sup>	45%
Percentage of parents with access to paid parental leave <sup>7</sup>	< 5%
Percentage of all mothers returning to work within the first six months of giving birth <sup>8</sup>	55%
Percentage of all mothers returning to work within the first year of giving birth <sup>9</sup>	64%
Percentage of child care referral requests for infant/toddler care <sup>10</sup>	45%
Percentage of child care referral requests for pre-school care <sup>11</sup>	30%
Percentage of child care referral requests for school-age care <sup>12</sup>	25%



## Child Care Patterns And Supply

Number of children under age 5 of working mothers who need care while their mothers are at work. <sup>13</sup>	11.3 million
Percentage of school-age children between ages 5 to 14 with working mothers who have no regular child care arrangement every week <sup>14</sup>	37% (9.6 million children)
Percentage of school-age children between ages 5 and 14 with working mothers who are home alone after school ("self care") <sup>15</sup>	19% (4.2 million children)
Percentage of children under age 5 of employed mothers in child care arrangements by primary caregiver <sup>16</sup>	
Grandparent	19%
Other relative	6%
Child care centers	18%
Nursery/Pre-school	5%
Non-relative in child's home	4%
Family child care homes	7%
Other non-relative	5%
Percentage of children under age 5 of employed mothers in multiple child care arrangements <sup>17</sup>	
Grandparent	30%
Child care centers	21%
Nursery/Pre-school	7%
Non-relative in child's home	5%
Family child care homes	9%
Other non-relative	7%
Number of hours per week, on average, pre-school age children of working mothers spend in child care or non-parental care <sup>18</sup>	36 hours
Number of child care centers <sup>19</sup>	118,947
Number of family child care homes <sup>20</sup>	232,923
Number of child care spaces <sup>21</sup>	≈ 10.8 million
Percent of accredited child care centers <sup>22</sup>	9%
Percent of accredited family child care homes <sup>23</sup>	0.86%

## Cost Of Child Care

Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>24</sup>	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for a 4-year old <sup>25</sup>	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child care home <sup>26</sup>	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for a 4-years old in a family child care home <sup>27</sup>	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>28</sup>	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>29</sup>	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average yearly tuition of public higher education <sup>30</sup>	\$6,185

## Child Care Workforce

Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers) <sup>31</sup>	572,950
Number of child care workers in family child care homes <sup>32</sup>	650,000
Number of child care workers who are paid relatives of the child <sup>33</sup>	804,000
Number of child care workers who are paid non-relatives, but regulated <sup>34</sup>	298,000
Average earnings of child care workers <sup>35</sup>	\$9.05 per hour (\$18,820 annually)
Average earnings of pre-school teachers <sup>36</sup>	\$12.45 per hours (\$25,900 annually)
Percentage of caregivers in family child care homes who are women <sup>37</sup>	99%
Percentage of caregivers in child care centers who are women <sup>38</sup>	97%
Number of states where teachers in child care centers do not need any training before working in a classroom <sup>39</sup>	29
Number of states where teachers in family child care homes do not need any training before working in a classroom <sup>40</sup>	17

## Child Care Impact

### On Our Children

A study of interactions concluded that the words spoken by primary caregivers to children in their early years account for 59 percent of the cognitive accomplishments of preschool-age children.<sup>41</sup>

A child's development of social and emotional skills is related to the closeness of their relationship with their caregiver.<sup>42</sup>

## Child Care Resource And Referral (CCR&R) Information<sup>43</sup>

### CCR&Rs Around the United States

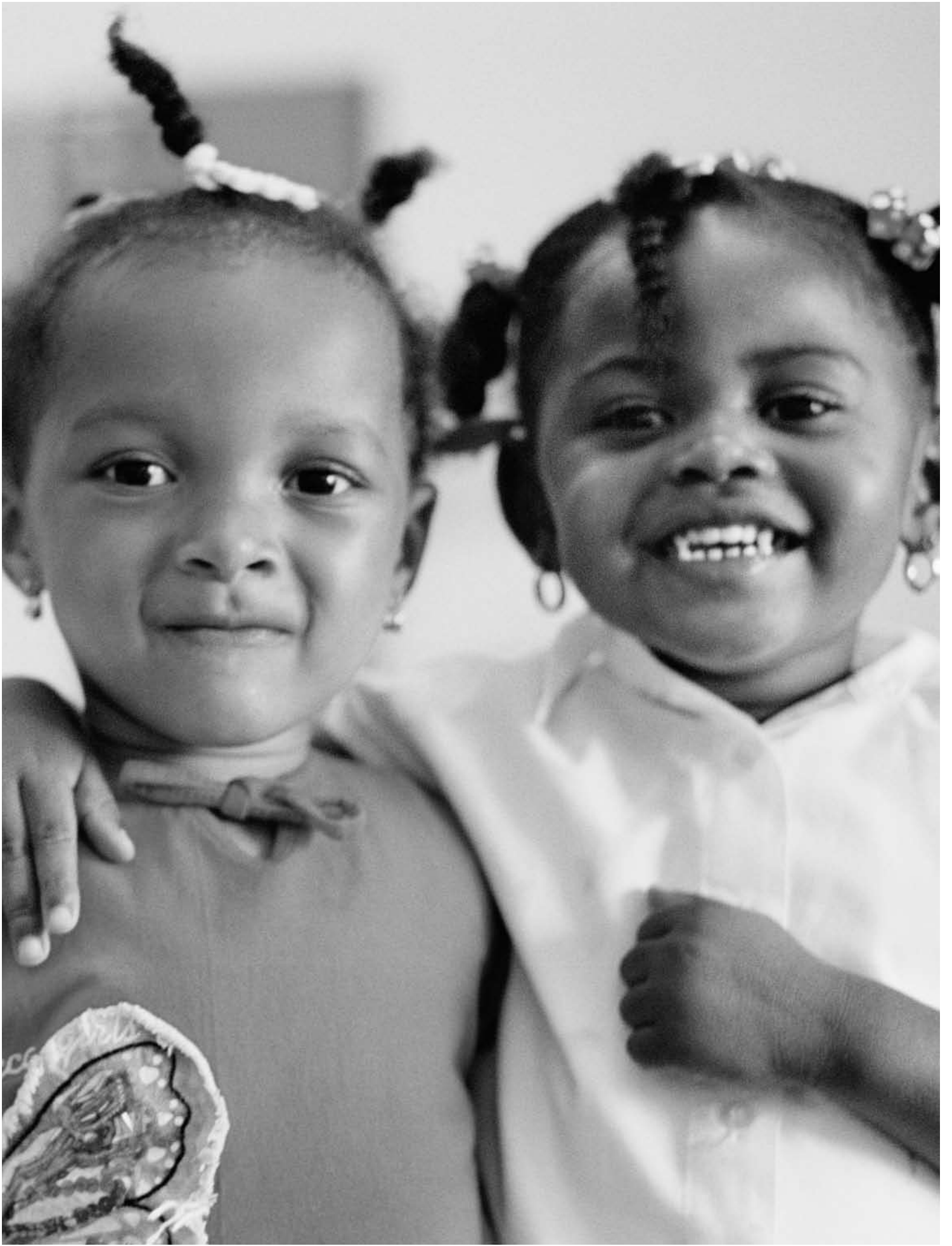
Number of local and state CCR&Rs in the United States	847
Number of states with CCR&R services	All 50 states plus the District of Columbia
Percentage of populated ZIP codes served by CCR&Rs	99.33%

### Services Provided by CCR&Rs

Percentage of local CCR&Rs coordinated by a statewide network	74%
Percentage of CCR&Rs conducting community needs assessments	88%
Percentage of CCR&Rs involved in market rate surveys	75%
Percentage of CCR&Rs providing training and technical assistance	97%
Percentage of CCR&Rs providing consumer and parent education	97%
Percentage of CCR&Rs recruiting providers	88%

## Child Care Resource And Referral Impact

Number of parents served annually by CCR&Rs with child care referrals, consumer education, training workshops, subsidy administrations and other services <sup>44</sup>	≈ 7 million
Number of contacts with parents annually by CCR&Rs to provide services <sup>45</sup>	≈ 10 million
Number of consumer education materials on child care distributed <sup>46</sup>	≈ 11 million
Number of child care providers trained annually by CCR&Rs <sup>47</sup>	≈ 650,000
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&Rs annually <sup>48</sup>	≈ 65,500
Number of new child care spaces created annually by CCR&R agencies <sup>49</sup>	≈ 450,000



# Notes

- <sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 American Community Survey.
- <sup>2</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>3</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>4</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. *Who's Minding the Kids? Child Care Arrangements: Spring 2005: Detailed Tables*. March 2008. (<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/child/ppl-2005.html>)
- <sup>5</sup> Ibid
- <sup>6</sup> National Resource Council and Institute of Medicine (2003). *Working Families and Growing Kids: Caring for Children and Adolescents*. Committee on Family and Work Policies. Eugene Smolensky and Jennifer A. Gootman, Eds. Board on Children, Youth, and Families, Division of Behavioral Sciences and Education, Washington, D.C: The National Academy Press. Available at: [http://books.nap.edu/catalog.php?record\\_id=10669#toc](http://books.nap.edu/catalog.php?record_id=10669#toc).
- <sup>7</sup> Ibid
- <sup>8</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. *Maternity Leave and Employment Patterns of First Time Mothers: 1961-2003*. February 2008. (<http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/p70-113.pdf>).
- <sup>9</sup> Ibid
- <sup>10</sup> Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies in January 2008.
- <sup>11</sup> Ibid
- <sup>12</sup> Ibid
- <sup>13</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. *Who's Minding the Kids? Child Care Arrangements: Spring 2005: Detailed Tables*. March 2008. (<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/child/ppl-2005.html>)
- <sup>14</sup> Ibid
- <sup>15</sup> Ibid
- <sup>16</sup> Ibid
- <sup>17</sup> Ibid
- <sup>18</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. *Who's Minding the Kids? Child Care Arrangements: Winter 2002*. November 2005. (<http://www.census.gov/prod/2005pubs/p70-101.pdf>)
- <sup>19</sup> Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies in January 2007.
- <sup>20</sup> Ibid
- <sup>21</sup> Ibid
- <sup>22</sup> Ibid
- <sup>23</sup> Ibid
- <sup>24</sup> Data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies in January 2008.
- <sup>25</sup> Ibid
- <sup>26</sup> Ibid
- <sup>27</sup> Ibid
- <sup>28</sup> Ibid
- <sup>29</sup> Ibid
- <sup>30</sup> The average price for public college tuition and fees for a 4-year institution from the College Board, Trends in [College Pricing, 2006](#)
- <sup>31</sup> Derived from 2006 data collected and reported by the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation at the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>). They do not include pre-school teachers and assistant teachers.
- <sup>32</sup> Center for the Child Care Workforce, Washington, D.C. Human Services Policy Center, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington. *Estimating the Size and Components of the U.S. Child Care Workforce and Caregiving Population: Key Findings from the Child Care Workforce Estimate, Executive Summary*. (Preliminary Report, May 2002.)
- <sup>33</sup> Ibid
- <sup>34</sup> Ibid
- <sup>35</sup> Derived from 2006 data collected and reported by the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation at the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>). They do not include pre-school teachers and assistant teachers.
- <sup>36</sup> Ibid. Does not include special education teacher.
- <sup>37</sup> Center for the Child Care Workforce, Washington, D.C. Human Services Policy Center, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington. *Estimating the Size and Components of the U.S. Child Care Workforce and Caregiving Population: Key Findings from the Child Care Workforce Estimate, Executive Summary*. (Preliminary Report, May 2002.)
- <sup>38</sup> Ibid
- <sup>39</sup> National Child Care Information and Technical Assistance Center. *Child Care Licensing Requirements: Minimum Pre-Service Qualifications and Annual Ongoing Training Hours for Teachers and Master Teachers in Child Care Centers*. Available at: <http://www.nccic.org/pubs/cclicensingreq/clicensereq3.html>.
- <sup>40</sup> National Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies. *Leaving Children to Chance: NACCRRA's Ranking of State Standards and Oversight of Small Family Child Care Homes*. February, 2008.
- <sup>41</sup> NICHD Early Child Care Research Network. (2005). Early Child Care and Children's Development in the Primary Grades: Follow-Up Results from the NICHD Study of Early Child Care. *American Educational Research Journal*.
- <sup>42</sup> Hart, B. & Risley T. R. (1995). Meaningful Differences in the Everyday Experience of Young American Children. Summary Available: [http://www.psych-ed.org/Topics/Hart\\_and\\_Risley.htm](http://www.psych-ed.org/Topics/Hart_and_Risley.htm)
- <sup>43</sup> Based on information provided by CCR&Rs and compiled by NACCRRA. Data were collected in 2005.
- <sup>44</sup> National Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies. *Covering the Map: Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies Providing Vital Services to Parents Throughout the United States*. March, 2008.
- <sup>45</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>46</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>47</sup> Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies in January 2007.
- <sup>48</sup> National Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies. *Knowledge Into Practice: NACCRRA's Survey of Child Care Resource & Referral On-Site Technical Assistance*. 2007.
- <sup>49</sup> Number of new child care spaces created information was last collected in 2002.

# 2008 State Child Care Fact Sheets







### The People<sup>1</sup>

	AL	U.S.
Number of residents	4,599,030	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	299,377	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	89,909	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	362,251	23,705,472
Number of families	1,222,858	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	182,749	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	153,968	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	382,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	421,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	AL	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	120,418	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	95,474	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	215,892	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	AL	U.S.
With children under 6	132,510	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	238,132	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	115,503	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	35,979	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	AL	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$5,356	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$4,888	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,628	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,472	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,245	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.0:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$64,686	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	8%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$17,311	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	31%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the Alabama Department of Human Resources (DHR).

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>AL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	14,700	1,040,700
Number of children served	28,000	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	3,194	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	79%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	3%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	18%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>AL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	1,995	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	167	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	8.4%	9%
Number of family child care homes	1,454	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	25	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	1.72%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	Not available	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	Not available	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	Not available	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>AL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	Not available	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	Not available	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	Not available	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	Not available	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	Not available	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	Not available	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	Not available	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>AL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	9,520	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$14,800	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	Not available	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	Not available	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>AL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	13	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Voluntary Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by DHR.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are not currently available.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>).; Training and on-site technical assistance data are not currently available. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	<b>AK</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of residents	670,053	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	49,771	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	9,137	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	56,918	23,705,472
Number of families	157,939	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	27,063	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	12,892	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	39,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	57,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	<b>AK</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	18,536	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	13,265	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	31,801	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	<b>AK</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
With children under 6	20,997	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	38,564	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	15,932	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	7,543	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	<b>AK</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$8,532	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,092	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,800	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,272	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$4,429	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.9:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$80,608	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	11%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$27,407	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	31%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>AK</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	2,900	1,040,700
Number of children served	4,900	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	2,500	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	71%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	22%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	6%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>AK</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	221	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	15	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	6.8%	9%
Number of family child care homes	1,016	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	10	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.98%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	17,189	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	79%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	26%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>AK</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	51%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	29%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	19%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	88%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	12%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	17%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	6%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>AK</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	1,270	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$22,170	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	484	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	12	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	2,530	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	260	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	101	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>AK</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	5	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Voluntary Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	<b>AZ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of residents	6,166,318	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	480,491	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	123,789	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	522,553	23,705,472
Number of families	1,476,269	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	217,172	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	148,379	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	492,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	790,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	<b>AZ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	175,473	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	133,769	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	309,242	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	<b>AZ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
With children under 6	165,605	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	287,122	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	129,077	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	43,484	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	<b>AZ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$7,974	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,390	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,249	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,046	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$6,240	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,884	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$4,960	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.6:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$66,624	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	12%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$26,201	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	30%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>AZ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	18,500	1,040,700
Number of children served	30,900	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	6,360	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	89%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	11%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	0%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>AZ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	1,855	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	409	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	22.0%	9%
Number of family child care homes	2,232	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	10	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.45%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	177,637	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	93%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	6%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>AZ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	43%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	34%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	23%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	97%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	3%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	11%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	14%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>AZ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	8,180	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,260	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	193	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	15	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	1,923	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>AZ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	3	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		Single-Entity

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	AR	U.S.
Number of residents	2,810,872	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	192,891	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	66,247	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	223,956	23,705,472
Number of families	758,195	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	108,665	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	98,994	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	277,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	382,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	AR	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	83,636	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	62,795	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	146,431	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	AR	U.S.
With children under 6	93,464	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	158,900	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	67,969	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	23,762	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	AR	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$5,231	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$4,475	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,519	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,103	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,275	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,851	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,587	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	0.9:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$56,872	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	9%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$17,215	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	30%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	AR	U.S.
Number of families served	3,900	1,040,700
Number of children served	5,600	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	1,576	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	99%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	0%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	1%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	AR	U.S.
Number of centers	2,096	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	33	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	1.6%	9%
Number of family child care homes	797	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	6	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.75%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	171,721	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	68%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	5%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	AR	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	55%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	24%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	20%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	79%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	21%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	17%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	5%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	AR	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	6,320	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$14,590	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	164	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	8	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	1,555	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	1,159	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	1,102	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	AR	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	7	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	CA	U.S.
Number of residents	36,457,549	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	2,678,019	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	595,847	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	3,048,630	23,705,472
Number of families	8,303,793	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	1,229,119	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	808,722	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	2,381,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	3,965,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	CA	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	1,027,252	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	664,361	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	1,691,613	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	CA	U.S.
With children under 6	958,824	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	1,851,243	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	698,002	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	259,427	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	CA	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$10,745	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,477	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,069	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,504	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$4,971	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	2.2:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$76,348	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	14%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$27,046	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	40%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	CA	U.S.
Number of families served	117,000	1,040,700
Number of children served	184,100	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	83,470	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	68%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	20%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	12%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	CA	U.S.
Number of centers	11,054	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	820	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	7.4%	9%
Number of family child care homes	38,132	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	361	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.95%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	1,063,193	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	65%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	35%	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	CA	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	41%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	39%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	20%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	69%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	31%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	Not available	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	Not available	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	CA	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	50,710	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$22,030	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	Not available	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	Not available	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	28,658	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	10,162	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	12,902	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	CA	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	67	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Numbers reflect supply as of January 2006.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Numbers are estimates based on 2006 data and reflect number of children for whom referrals were provided.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R available data (may be duplicated count). National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	CO	U.S.
Number of residents	4,753,377	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	341,069	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	73,554	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	372,227	23,705,472
Number of families	1,196,223	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	161,470	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	100,852	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	268,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	408,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	CO	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	152,142	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	81,272	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	233,414	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	CO	U.S.
With children under 6	151,278	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	281,060	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	97,156	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	41,852	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	CO	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$10,854	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$9,765	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,680	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,980	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,706	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,911	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,546	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	2.0:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$76,834	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	14%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$24,726	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	44%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	CO	U.S.
Number of families served	8,900	1,040,700
Number of children served	16,300	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	6,888	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	81%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	13%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	6%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	CO	U.S.
Number of centers	2,777	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	131	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	4.7%	9%
Number of family child care homes	3,521	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	21	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.60%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	190,543	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	61%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	15%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	CO	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	58%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	28%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	15%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	88%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	12%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	12%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	9%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	CO	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	8,720	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$20,030	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	444	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	22	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	942	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	149	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	CO	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	21	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	CT	U.S.
Number of residents	3,504,809	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	202,831	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	30,726	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	272,703	23,705,472
Number of families	894,348	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	119,842	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	52,378	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	168,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	210,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	CT	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	100,387	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	48,613	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	149,000	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	CT	U.S.
With children under 6	107,769	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	219,883	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	78,170	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	28,066	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	CT	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$11,274	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$9,111	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$8,740	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$8,322	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,614	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,949	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$7,586	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.5:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$96,676	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	12%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$30,093	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	37%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	CT	U.S.
Number of families served	6,300	1,040,700
Number of children served	10,100	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	10,943	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	49%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	34%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	16%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	CT	U.S.
Number of centers	2,058	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	476	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	23.1%	9%
Number of family child care homes	2,720	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	6	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.22%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	159,372	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	85%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	15%	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	CT	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	51%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	33%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	15%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	Not available	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	Not available	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	Not available	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	Not available	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	CT	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	7,100	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$22,180	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	80	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	17	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	1,368	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	139	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	86	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	CT	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	2	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Single-Entity	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	DE	U.S.
Number of residents	853,476	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	56,692	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	11,095	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	65,002	23,705,472
Number of families	213,565	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	31,055	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	16,254	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	49,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	67,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	DE	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	23,484	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	18,412	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	41,896	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	DE	U.S.
With children under 6	26,872	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	47,217	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	20,402	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	8,381	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	DE	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$8,476	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,656	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,396	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,616	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$5,044	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,264	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$7,811	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.1:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$81,353	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$24,387	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	35%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html)).

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	DE	U.S.
Number of families served	4,600	1,040,700
Number of children served	7,500	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	2,518	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	89%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	9%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	3%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	DE	U.S.
Number of centers	474	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	25	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	5.3%	9%
Number of family child care homes	1,358	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	1	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.07%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	52,048	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	59%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	21%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	DE	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	51%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	21%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	28%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	Not available	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	Not available	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	Not available	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	Not available	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	DE	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	1,610	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$19,590	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	316	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	Not available	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	404	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	4,578	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	DE	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	1	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		Single-Entity

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	DC	U.S.
Number of residents	581,530	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	34,948	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	11,362	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	34,778	23,705,472
Number of families	108,759	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	23,899	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	17,690	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	34,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	59,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	DC	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	12,236	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	11,798	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	24,034	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	DC	U.S.
With children under 6	12,793	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	13,519	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	15,225	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,565	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	DC	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$10,400	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,800	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,800	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,500	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$3,770	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	2.8:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$113,777	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	9%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$24,196	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	43%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	DC	U.S.
Number of families served	2,500	1,040,700
Number of children served	3,600	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	410	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	85%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	1%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	14%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	DC	U.S.
Number of centers	325	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	102	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	31.4%	9%
Number of family child care homes	201	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	17	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	8.46%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	24,136	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	85%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	4%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	DC	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	62%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	24%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	14%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	97%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	3%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	27%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	30%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	DC	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	1,660	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$22,850	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	40	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	Not available	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	DC	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	1	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Single-Entity	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	<b>FL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of residents	18,089,889	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	1,122,849	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	260,886	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	1,272,516	23,705,472
Number of families	4,632,974	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	637,995	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	417,106	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	1,303,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	1,569,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	<b>FL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	455,492	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	343,988	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	799,480	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	<b>FL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
With children under 6	470,272	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	878,865	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	408,540	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	124,179	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	<b>FL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$7,336	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,871	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,707	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,708	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$3,199	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,427	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$3,361	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	2.2:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$68,310	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	11%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$24,746	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	30%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>FL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	67,900	1,040,700
Number of children served	108,600	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	13,879	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	90%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	0%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	10%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>FL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	10,371	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	863	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	8.3%	9%
Number of family child care homes	6,538	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	253	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	3.87%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	778,589	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	83%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	7%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>FL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	39%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	32%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	29%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	96%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	4%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	12%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	10%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>FL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	39,650	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$18,200	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	Not available	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	Not available	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	109,905	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>FL</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	53	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	GA	U.S.
Number of residents	9,363,941	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	702,134	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	182,099	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	784,845	23,705,472
Number of families	2,296,694	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	378,930	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	254,447	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	656,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	988,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	GA	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	268,102	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	214,006	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	482,108	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	GA	U.S.
With children under 6	283,454	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	492,144	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	252,160	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	78,839	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	GA	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$6,845	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,674	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,406	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,864	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$3,115	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$2,686	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$4,262	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.6:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$72,012	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$22,783	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	30%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>GA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	35,600	1,040,700
Number of children served	64,600	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	9,204	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	95%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	4%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	1%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>GA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	3,103	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	376	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	12.1%	9%
Number of family child care homes	5,619	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	69	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	1.23%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	432,858	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	71%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	6%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>GA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	54%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	21%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	25%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	96%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	4%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	3%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	10%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>GA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	18,050	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,060	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	1,706	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	34	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	6,951	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	1,140	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>GA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	17	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	HI	U.S.
Number of residents	1,285,498	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	87,321	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	11,108	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	92,460	23,705,472
Number of families	301,102	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	32,250	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	21,376	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	54,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	88,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	HI	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	41,030	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	21,985	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	63,015	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	HI	U.S.
With children under 6	36,910	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	64,799	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	18,752	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	10,403	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	HI	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$10,411	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,480	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,588	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,540	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$6,210	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,678	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,021	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	2.1:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$80,310	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	13%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$24,417	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	43%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	HI	U.S.
Number of families served	5,600	1,040,700
Number of children served	8,600	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	6,346	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	38%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	52%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	11%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	HI	U.S.
Number of centers	457	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	99	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	21.7%	9%
Number of family child care homes	479	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	7	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	1.46%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	31,801	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	67%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	8%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	HI	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	76%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	19%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	4%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	88%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	12%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	3%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	8%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	HI	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	2,010	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$17,200	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	725	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	8	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	2,897	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	152	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	130	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	HI	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	1	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		Single-Entity

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	ID	U.S.
Number of residents	1,466,465	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	112,963	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	22,715	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	126,008	23,705,472
Number of families	382,686	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	44,200	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	35,602	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	114,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	173,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	ID	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	52,396	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	19,092	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	71,488	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	ID	U.S.
With children under 6	48,240	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	90,762	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	26,307	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	13,257	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	ID	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$5,736	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,004	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,052	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,824	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,008	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,320	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$4,382	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.3:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$58,236	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$22,767	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	25%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	ID	U.S.
Number of families served	5,400	1,040,700
Number of children served	9,900	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	3,303	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	62%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	13%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	25%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	ID	U.S.
Number of centers	497	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	27	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	5.4%	9%
Number of family child care homes	1,135	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	4	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.35%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	35,520	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	75%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	22%	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	ID	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	39%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	37%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	23%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	95%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	5%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	13%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	2%	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	ID	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	2,490	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$17,700	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	551	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	10	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	230	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	154	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	ID	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	8	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	IL	U.S.
Number of residents	12,831,970	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	887,605	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	199,509	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	1,044,680	23,705,472
Number of families	3,146,342	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	441,996	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	285,732	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	719,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	1,100,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	IL	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	393,021	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	237,616	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	630,637	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	IL	U.S.
With children under 6	390,609	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	731,381	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	287,191	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	104,462	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	IL	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$10,550	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,802	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,492	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,972	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$5,072	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,786	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$9,008	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.2:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$78,354	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	13%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$23,389	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	45%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*.

([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	IL	U.S.
Number of families served	44,500	1,040,700
Number of children served	82,200	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	87,427	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	49%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	17%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	34%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	IL	U.S.
Number of centers	5,545	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	549	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	9.9%	9%
Number of family child care homes	11,546	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	121	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.85%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	472,229	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	80%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	20%	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	IL	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	48%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	34%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	18%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	79%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	21%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	8%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	74%	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	IL	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	17,120	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$19,700	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	4,999	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	19	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	24,523	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	8,573	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	4,744	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	IL	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	18	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data – on-site technical assistance is defined as Individual Consultation or Educational sessions, which are in-depth, back-and-forth problem solving session with the providers and may be delivered using multiple mechanisms. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	IN	U.S.
Number of residents	6,313,520	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	431,089	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	112,578	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	513,942	23,705,472
Number of families	1,645,031	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	245,793	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	148,710	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	414,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	535,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	IN	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	194,355	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	136,022	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	330,377	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	IN	U.S.
With children under 6	198,602	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	373,834	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	148,978	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	53,842	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	IN	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$9,005	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,001	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,304	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,690	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$6,108	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,368	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$6,877	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.3:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$69,347	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	13%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$21,567	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	42%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	IN	U.S.
Number of families served	17,300	1,040,700
Number of children served	32,800	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	4,894	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	66%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	2%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	32%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	IN	U.S.
Number of centers	603	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	197	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	32.7%	9%
Number of family child care homes	4,416	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	59	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	1.34%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	209,850	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	29%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	21%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	IN	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	52%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	29%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	19%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	92%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	8%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	11%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	3%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	IN	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	9,620	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$17,560	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	2,127	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	13	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	8,715	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	1,528	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	216	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	IN	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	15	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	IA	U.S.
Number of residents	2,982,085	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	192,055	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	37,823	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	228,927	23,705,472
Number of families	796,970	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	100,686	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	58,184	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	171,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	259,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	IA	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	111,590	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	47,802	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	159,392	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	IA	U.S.
With children under 6	112,399	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	211,050	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	61,203	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	32,272	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	IA	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$7,360	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,939	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,743	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,294	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$3,233	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$2,902	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$6,218	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.2:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$68,232	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	11%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$22,100	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	33%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>IA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	11,100	1,040,700
Number of children served	19,400	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	8,864	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	80%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	3%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	17%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>IA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	2,008	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	151	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	7.5%	9%
Number of family child care homes	11,994	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	19	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.16%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	195,573	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	43%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	45%	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>IA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	58%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	26%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	16%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	82%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	18%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	5%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	5%	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>IA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	8,380	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,310	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	3,837	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	12	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>IA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	29	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Voluntary Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	KS	U.S.
Number of residents	2,764,075	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	194,100	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	44,573	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	225,367	23,705,472
Number of families	724,553	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	98,047	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	62,329	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	167,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	269,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	KS	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	98,384	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	50,837	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	149,221	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	KS	U.S.
With children under 6	95,661	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	179,819	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	62,997	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	26,598	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	KS	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$8,917	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,292	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,764	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,940	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$5,415	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,508	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,762	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.5:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$68,172	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	13%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$21,529	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	41%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>KS</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	12,000	1,040,700
Number of children served	22,400	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	6,338	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	84%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	14%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	3%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>KS</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	712	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	99	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	13.9%	9%
Number of family child care homes	6,918	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	38	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.55%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	97,425	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	42%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	51%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>KS</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	56%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	21%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	23%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	83%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	17%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	9%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	15%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>KS</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	5,930	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,870	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	1,302	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	21	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	1,896	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	682	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>KS</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	18	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	KY	U.S.
Number of residents	4,206,074	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	275,751	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	85,036	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	323,961	23,705,472
Number of families	1,106,404	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	157,157	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	144,528	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	359,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	458,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	KY	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	121,058	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	72,814	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	193,872	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	KY	U.S.
With children under 6	124,177	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	234,007	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	95,270	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	31,947	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	KY	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$6,240	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,720	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,720	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,200	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,956	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,628	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$6,287	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.0:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$63,364	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$18,178	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	34%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html)).

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>KY</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	20,700	1,040,700
Number of children served	37,000	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	5,908	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	87%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	7%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	5%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>KY</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	2,246	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	211	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	9.4%	9%
Number of family child care homes	764	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	16	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	2.09%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	216,590	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	79%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	3%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>KY</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	50%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	28%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	22%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	97%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	3%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	0%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	1%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>KY</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	10,160	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$15,930	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	2,827	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	13	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	10,048	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>KY</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	15	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	LA	U.S.
Number of residents	4,287,768	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	301,375	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	110,497	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	350,777	23,705,472
Number of families	1,072,568	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	179,172	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	154,976	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	386,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	477,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	LA	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	114,622	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	104,470	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	219,092	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	LA	U.S.
With children under 6	128,009	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	210,543	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	112,012	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	36,206	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	LA	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$5,096	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$4,610	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,247	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,987	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$2,513	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$2,870	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$3,825	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.3:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$65,182	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	8%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$16,321	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	31%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	LA	U.S.
Number of families served	23,200	1,040,700
Number of children served	39,100	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	8,036	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	73.0%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	14.0%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	13.0%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	LA	U.S.
Number of centers	1,822	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	70	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	3.8%	9%
Number of family child care homes	3,472	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	3	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.09%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	Not available	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	Not available	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	Not available	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	LA	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	64%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	18%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	17%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	97%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	3%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	11%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	23%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	LA	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	6,980	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$14,770	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	2,057	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	19	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	11,521	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	5,867	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	4,281	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	LA	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	7	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	ME	U.S.
Number of residents	1,321,574	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	70,245	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	19,582	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	89,357	23,705,472
Number of families	358,314	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	51,249	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	31,261	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	89,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	97,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	ME	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	33,610	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	18,294	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	51,904	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	ME	U.S.
With children under 6	37,178	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	76,911	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	28,321	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	9,120	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	ME	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$8,424	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,020	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,344	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,032	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,280	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,370	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$7,316	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.2:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$66,423	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	13%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$20,392	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	41%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>ME</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	3,700	1,040,700
Number of children served	5,400	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	2,480	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	85%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	7%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	8%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>ME</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	701	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	76	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	10.8%	9%
Number of family child care homes	2,037	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	48	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	2.36%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	45,515	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	62%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	36%	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>ME</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	59%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	27%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	14%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	69%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	31%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	8%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	3%	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>ME</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	1,750	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$20,780	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	502	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	12	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	2,596	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	106	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	59	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>ME</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	10	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		Voluntary Network

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	MD	U.S.
Number of residents	5,615,727	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	368,199	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	46,385	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	434,701	23,705,472
Number of families	1,405,655	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	213,685	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	73,947	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	224,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	341,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MD	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	175,112	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	105,545	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	280,657	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MD	U.S.
With children under 6	181,008	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	337,879	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	143,539	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	53,823	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	MD	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$11,329	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,380	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$8,224	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,794	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$6,771	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,915	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$7,304	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.6:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$98,942	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	11%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$35,341	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	32%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	MD	U.S.
Number of families served	13,500	1,040,700
Number of children served	22,900	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	10,424	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	77%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	19%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	4%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	MD	U.S.
Number of centers	1,481	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	135	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	9.1%	9%
Number of family child care homes	8,989	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	164	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	1.82%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	236,233	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	39%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	28%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	MD	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	42%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	29%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	28%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	65%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	35%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	18%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	7%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	MD	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	9,700	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$21,210	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	1,305	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	15	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	MD	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	16	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	MA	U.S.
Number of residents	6,437,193	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	387,863	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	64,622	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	469,309	23,705,472
Number of families	1,565,973	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	207,130	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	109,375	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	342,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	418,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MA	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	203,652	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	85,300	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	288,952	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MA	U.S.
With children under 6	190,345	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	383,526	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	131,824	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	45,485	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	MA	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$14,591	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$10,787	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$9,630	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$9,164	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,368	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,838	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$7,897	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.8:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$95,928	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	15%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$25,800	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	57%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>MA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	23,900	1,040,700
Number of children served	32,100	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	9,610	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	91%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	3%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	6%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>MA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	2,585	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	1,256	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	48.6%	9%
Number of family child care homes	6,965	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	83	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	1.19%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	296,342	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	55%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	16%	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>MA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	60%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	21%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	19%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	90%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	10%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	14%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	15%	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>MA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	1,0530	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$22,760	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	1,711	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	16	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	14,348	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>MA</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	18	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Voluntary Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	MI	U.S.
Number of residents	10,095,643	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	638,195	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	154,363	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	809,658	23,705,472
Number of families	2,579,201	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	375,373	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	248,142	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	668,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	899,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MI	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	291,334	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	179,664	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	470,998	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MI	U.S.
With children under 6	305,493	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	577,711	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	234,933	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	81,892	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	MI	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$9,294	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,025	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,721	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,375	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$6,333	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,940	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$8,508	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.1:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$74,905	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	12%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$22,247	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	42%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	MI	U.S.
Number of families served	45,000	1,040,700
Number of children served	87,800	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	73,779	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	32%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	67%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	1%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	MI	U.S.
Number of centers	4,830	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	288	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	6.0%	9%
Number of family child care homes	10,567	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	51	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.48%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	370,546	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	77%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	23%	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	MI	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	43%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	26%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	31%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	70%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	30%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	17%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	19%	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	MI	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	18,210	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$19,920	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	840	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	17	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	3,823	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	1,297	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	229	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	MI	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	22	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	MN	U.S.
Number of residents	5,167,101	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	345,250	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	59,410	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	402,444	23,705,472
Number of families	1,330,451	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	171,066	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	86,283	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	250,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	355,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MN	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	201,429	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	80,656	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	282,085	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MN	U.S.
With children under 6	193,992	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	362,114	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	106,133	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	53,617	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	MN	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$12,300	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$9,350	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,000	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,250	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$8,600	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,750	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$7,809	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.6:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$81,535	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	15%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$26,674	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	46%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>MN</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	19,400	1,040,700
Number of children served	35,100	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	19,836	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	69%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	12%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	19%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>MN</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	2,027	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	189	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	9.3%	9%
Number of family child care homes	11,837	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	4	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.03%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	236,025	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	26%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	66%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>MN</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	52%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	32%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	16%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	87%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	13%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	1%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	4%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>MN</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	6,010	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$19,020	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	1,737	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	14	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	24,875	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>MN</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	22	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	MS	U.S.
Number of residents	2,910,540	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	209,457	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	78,993	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	244,338	23,705,472
Number of families	741,988	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	140,526	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	124,673	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	329,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	412,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MS	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	66,799	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	79,509	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	146,308	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MS	U.S.
With children under 6	86,335	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	141,747	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	91,632	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	26,820	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	MS	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$4,542	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$3,380	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,900	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,380	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$3,315	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$2,080	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$4,807	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	0.9:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$60,353	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	8%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$16,372	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	28%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html)).

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>MS</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	19,500	1,040,700
Number of children served	39,100	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	7,430	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	74%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	14%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	12%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>MS</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	770	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	58	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	7.5%	9%
Number of family child care homes	700	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	0	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.00%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	60,250	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	87%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	13%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>MS</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	Not available	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	Not available	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	Not available	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	Not available	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	Not available	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	Not available	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	Not available	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>MS</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	5,690	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$14,730	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	182	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	51	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	2,359	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	281	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	210	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>MS</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	10	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		Single-Entity

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	MO	U.S.
Number of residents	5,842,713	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	386,752	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	99,426	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	454,803	23,705,472
Number of families	1,518,860	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	220,205	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	151,387	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	430,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	575,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MO	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	179,747	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	117,457	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	297,204	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MO	U.S.
With children under 6	189,235	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	349,401	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	143,428	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	50,910	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	MO	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$6,539	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$4,836	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,752	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,167	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,056	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,549	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$6,845	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.0:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$66,580	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$21,613	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	30%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	MO	U.S.
Number of families served	19,200	1,040,700
Number of children served	33,600	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	10,784	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	61%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	12%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	27%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	MO	U.S.
Number of centers	2,208	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	190	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	8.6%	9%
Number of family child care homes	2,246	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	75	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	3.34%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	143,329	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	90%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	13%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	MO	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	61%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	23%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	16%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	77%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	23%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	10%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	20%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	MO	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	15,020	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$17,340	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	962	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	15	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	453	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	139	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	MO	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	10	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	MT	U.S.
Number of residents	944,632	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	57,916	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	13,080	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	69,013	23,705,472
Number of families	240,412	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	26,242	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	20,646	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	70,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	85,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MT	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	27,303	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	12,636	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	39,939	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	MT	U.S.
With children under 6	24,696	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	55,484	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	16,372	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	6,647	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	MT	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$7,560	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,300	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,300	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,796	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$5,040	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,032	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,313	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.4:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$58,623	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	13%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$20,195	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	37%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, [Trends in College Pricing, 2007](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf). ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>MT</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	2,900	1,040,700
Number of children served	4,800	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	2,302	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	87%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	7%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	6%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>MT</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	241	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	22	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	9.1%	9%
Number of family child care homes	1,011	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	32	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	3.17%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	28,142	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	33%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	28%	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>MT</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	57%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	20%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	24%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	85%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	15%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	11%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	21%	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>MT</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	3,610	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,930	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	880	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	6	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	327	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>MT</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	13	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	NE	U.S.
Number of residents	1,768,331	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	127,665	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	25,323	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	141,103	23,705,472
Number of families	462,408	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	57,102	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	36,189	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	98,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	148,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NE	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	75,236	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	29,752	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	104,988	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NE	U.S.
With children under 6	70,929	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	125,866	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	37,179	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	20,534	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	NE	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$8,216	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,760	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,500	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,200	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,575	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.5:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$67,268	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	12%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$21,057	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	39%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	NE	U.S.
Number of families served	7,400	1,040,700
Number of children served	13,100	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	5,307	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	81%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	1%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	18%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	NE	U.S.
Number of centers	892	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	95	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	10.7%	9%
Number of family child care homes	2,930	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	16	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.55%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	98,136	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	69%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	31%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	NE	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	66%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	11%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	24%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	80%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	20%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	19%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	34%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	NE	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	4,500	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,960	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	Not available	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	Not available	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	NE	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	6	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		None

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	NV	U.S.
Number of residents	2,495,529	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	183,588	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	33,427	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	205,974	23,705,472
Number of families	612,349	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	99,647	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	46,425	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	142,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	254,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NV	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	72,165	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	52,868	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	125,033	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NV	U.S.
With children under 6	71,428	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	125,365	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	55,261	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	18,752	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	NV	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$8,391	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,707	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,562	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,046	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$6,475	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,615	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$3,955	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	2.1:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$70,154	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	12%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$28,104	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	30%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>NV</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	3,600	1,040,700
Number of children served	6,000	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	1,326	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	73%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	2%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	25%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>NV</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	407	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	32	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	7.9%	9%
Number of family child care homes	491	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	6	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	1.22%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	47,184	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	97%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	3%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>NV</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	44%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	28%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	28%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	96%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	4%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	24%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	5%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>NV</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	1,690	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,630	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	842	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	25	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	9,151	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	46	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	41	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>NV</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	2	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		None

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	NH	U.S.
Number of residents	1,314,895	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	73,575	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	11,031	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	96,399	23,705,472
Number of families	335,509	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	41,404	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	16,538	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	54,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	64,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NH	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	36,836	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	17,030	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	53,866	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NH	U.S.
With children under 6	35,766	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	82,991	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	24,583	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	8,670	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	NH	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$9,776	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,540	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,592	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,020	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,562	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,144	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$9,673	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.0:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$84,534	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	12%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$29,820	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	33%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>NH</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	5,200	1,040,700
Number of children served	7,500	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	3,245	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	69%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	8%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	23%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>NH</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	1,151	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	64	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	5.6%	9%
Number of family child care homes	689	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	4	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.58%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	48,357	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	70%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	10%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>NH</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	60%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	26%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	14%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	89%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	11%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	9%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	2%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>NH</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	2,360	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$18,420	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	361	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	14	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	384	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	311	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>NH</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	12	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Voluntary Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	NJ	U.S.
Number of residents	8,724,560	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	558,994	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	87,758	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	684,676	23,705,472
Number of families	2,180,404	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	279,557	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	140,564	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	384,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	573,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NJ	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	261,532	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	131,780	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	393,312	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NJ	U.S.
With children under 6	247,502	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	523,863	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	181,611	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	65,183	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	NJ	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$10,095	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,985	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,648	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,665	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$6,665	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,648	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$9,984	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.0:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$97,531	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$31,375	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	32%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>NJ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	25,900	1,040,700
Number of children served	37,900	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	8,977	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	80%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	3%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	17%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>NJ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	4,069	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	310	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	7.6%	9%
Number of family child care homes	2,928	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	16	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.55%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	371,620	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	81%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	4%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>NJ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	56%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	23%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	21%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	93%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	7%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	8%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	Not available	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>NJ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	26,440	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$19,930	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	2,712	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	18	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	2,574	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>NJ</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	21	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Voluntary Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	NM	U.S.
Number of residents	1,954,599	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	141,969	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	46,901	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	162,869	23,705,472
Number of families	477,430	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	80,605	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	65,785	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	163,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	219,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NM	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	50,821	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	48,184	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	99,005	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NM	U.S.
With children under 6	53,798	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	93,793	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	47,248	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	15,111	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	NM	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$6,228	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,382	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,553	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,972	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,364	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,763	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$4,260	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.5:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$56,422	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	11%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$18,130	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	34%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html)).

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>NM</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	11,600	1,040,700
Number of children served	19,800	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	6,906	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	61%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	28%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	11%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>NM</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	670	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	120	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	17.9%	9%
Number of family child care homes	6,716	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	10	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.15%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	47,542	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	93%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	7%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>NM</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	56%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	29%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	15%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	81%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	19%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	5%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	15%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>NM</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	2,420	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,490	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	1,512	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	11	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	13,634	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	≈ 4,530	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	124	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>NM</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	13	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	NY	U.S.
Number of residents	19,306,183	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	1,220,468	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	311,382	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	1,450,047	23,705,472
Number of families	4,573,941	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	705,588	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	496,913	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	1,383,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	1,797,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NY	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	490,192	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	331,674	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	821,866	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NY	U.S.
With children under 6	502,258	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	947,189	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	440,283	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	142,016	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	NY	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$13,437	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$10,473	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$9,521	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$8,949	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$7,436	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,448	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,090	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	2.6:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$79,894	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	17%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$24,155	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	56%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Prices are actually the 75<sup>th</sup> percentile price and not averages.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*.

([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>NY</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	73,200	1,040,700
Number of children served	123,700	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	73,934	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	46%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	21%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	33%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>NY</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	3,592	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	358	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	10.0%	9%
Number of family child care homes	13,591	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	37	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.27%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	595,261	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	41%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	23%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>NY</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	54%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	25%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	22%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	81%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	19%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	7%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	3%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>NY</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	63,130	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$22,050	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	6,149	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	Not available	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	13,034	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	3,171	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	867	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>NY</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	45	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from available CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	NC	U.S.
Number of residents	8,856,505	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	611,110	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	165,794	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	691,479	23,705,472
Number of families	2,310,456	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	348,856	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	247,571	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	750,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	984,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NC	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	255,014	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	185,440	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	440,454	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	NC	U.S.
With children under 6	270,633	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	492,534	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	228,506	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	69,525	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	NC	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$7,800	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,756	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,504	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,724	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$4,320	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.8:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$67,084	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	12%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$21,342	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	37%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html)).

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	NC	U.S.
Number of families served	47,100	1,040,700
Number of children served	95,800	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	8,858	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	98%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	1%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	1%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	NC	U.S.
Number of centers	5,035	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	175	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	3.5%	9%
Number of family child care homes	3,938	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	56	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	1.42%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	480,347	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	88%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	12%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	NC	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	50%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	29%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	21%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	93%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	7%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	13%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	6%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	NC	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	11,930	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$18,120	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	6,062	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	15	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	41,885	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	4,750	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	NC	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	77	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	ND	U.S.
Number of residents	635,867	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	39,556	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	6,882	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	46,180	23,705,472
Number of families	169,022	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	18,838	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	11,872	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	35,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	52,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	ND	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	23,893	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	7,995	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	31,888	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	ND	U.S.
With children under 6	22,607	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	44,555	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	12,000	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,094	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	ND	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$6,559	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,742	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,465	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,148	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,801	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.1:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$66,493	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$21,632	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	30%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, [Trends in College Pricing, 2007](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf). ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>ND</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	2,500	1,040,700
Number of children served	4,000	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	2,600	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	65%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	13%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	22%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>ND</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	130	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	18	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	13.8%	9%
Number of family child care homes	1,243	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	5	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.40%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	29,772	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	36%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	49%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>ND</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	63%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	24%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	12%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	71%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	29%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	4%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	9%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>ND</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	2,020	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,990	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	256	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	18	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	3,082	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	662	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	180	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>ND</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	6	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		Voluntary Network

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	OH	U.S.
Number of residents	11,478,006	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	734,735	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	194,467	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	901,345	23,705,472
Number of families	2,953,361	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	448,118	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	290,458	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	749,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	1,066,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	OH	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	331,003	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	228,976	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	559,979	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	OH	U.S.
With children under 6	360,813	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	651,704	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	284,969	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	101,032	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	OH	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$6,641	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,385	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,796	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,422	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,854	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,280	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$8,490	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	0.8:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$72,421	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	9%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$21,225	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	31%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	OH	U.S.
Number of families served	28,800	1,040,700
Number of children served	50,400	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	14,926	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	93%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	0%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	7%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	OH	U.S.
Number of centers	4,303	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	383	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	8.9%	9%
Number of family child care homes	6,693	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	51	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.76%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	426,348	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	75%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	10%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	OH	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	54%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	22%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	24%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	Not available	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	Not available	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	22%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	41%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	OH	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	22,480	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$18,730	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	3,338	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	16	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	52,119	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	3,357	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	5,768	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	OH	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	24	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	OK	U.S.
Number of residents	3,579,212	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	254,718	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	84,185	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	286,886	23,705,472
Number of families	927,086	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	138,643	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	118,323	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	300,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	451,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	OK	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	94,862	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	77,111	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	171,973	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	OK	U.S.
With children under 6	109,392	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	188,459	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	83,780	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	27,026	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	OK	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$6,219	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,277	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,392	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,439	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$3,915	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,901	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$4,993	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.2:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$58,769	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	11%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$18,413	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	34%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	OK	U.S.
Number of families served	Not yet reported	1,040,700
Number of children served	Not yet reported	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	Not yet reported	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	Not yet reported	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	Not yet reported	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	Not yet reported	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	OK	U.S.
Number of centers	1,795	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	170	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	9.5%	9%
Number of family child care homes	3,155	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	48	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	1.52%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	147,640	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	75%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	19%	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	OK	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	52%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	28%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	19%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	95%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	5%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	10%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	39%	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	OK	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	7,180	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$15,440	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	539	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session		6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	349	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	420	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	405	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	OK	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	12	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	OR	U.S.
Number of residents	3,700,758	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	230,660	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	54,384	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	279,484	23,705,472
Number of families	927,071	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	128,627	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	85,627	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	243,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	326,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	OR	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	97,938	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	57,536	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	155,474	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	OR	U.S.
With children under 6	96,705	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	192,480	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	74,979	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	27,097	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	OR	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$8,988	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,480	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,100	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,800	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$3,540	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,300	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,948	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.5:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$67,136	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	13%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$22,454	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	40%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	OR	U.S.
Number of families served	11,000	1,040,700
Number of children served	20,200	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	16,472	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	42%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	17%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	41%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	OR	U.S.
Number of centers	1,389	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	42	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	3.0%	9%
Number of family child care homes	4,694	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	4	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.09%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	95,824	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	68%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	32%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	OR	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	50%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	25%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	25%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	77%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	23%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	Not available	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	24%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	OR	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	5,330	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$19,090	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	2,144	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	9	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	OR	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	24	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	PA	U.S.
Number of residents	12,440,621	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	724,687	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	168,812	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	899,244	23,705,472
Number of families	3,174,335	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	419,756	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	261,820	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	687,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	1,020,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	PA	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	331,000	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	191,196	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	522,196	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	PA	U.S.
With children under 6	329,308	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	675,336	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	251,001	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	88,901	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	PA	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$11,200	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,800	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$8,090	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,600	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	Not available	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$9,672	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.2:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$75,527	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	15%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$23,001	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	49%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	PA	U.S.
Number of families served	49,500	1,040,700
Number of children served	86,700	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	45,793	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	60%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	19%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	21%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	PA	U.S.
Number of centers	4,824	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	399	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	8.3%	9%
Number of family child care homes	4,139	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	54	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	1.30%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	352,310	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	90%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	7%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	PA	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	29%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	33%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	38%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	89%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	11%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	Not available	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	19%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	PA	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	27,690	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$18,500	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	Not available	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	Not available	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	PA	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	52	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		None

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	RI	U.S.
Number of residents	1,067,610	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	61,961	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	12,723	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	76,914	23,705,472
Number of families	262,352	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	41,209	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	20,335	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	62,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	77,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	RI	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	27,227	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	18,073	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	45,300	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	RI	U.S.
With children under 6	27,760	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	57,896	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	25,897	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	8,477	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	RI	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$9,464	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,800	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,800	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,800	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$7,020	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,020	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$7,192	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.3:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$81,545	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	12%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$26,023	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	36%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	RI	U.S.
Number of families served	4,400	1,040,700
Number of children served	7,100	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	1,612	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	97%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	1%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	2%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	RI	U.S.
Number of centers	413	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	58	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	14.0%	9%
Number of family child care homes	844	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	7	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.83%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	30,157	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	19%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	28%	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	RI	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	60%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	23%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	17%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	99%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	1%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	0%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	0%	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	RI	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	Not released	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$20,230	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	Not available	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	Not available	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	RI	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	1	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		Single-Entity

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	SC	U.S.
Number of residents	4,321,249	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	283,481	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	84,563	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	332,611	23,705,472
Number of families	1,122,724	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	182,411	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	133,563	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	347,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	459,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	SC	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	110,745	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	102,846	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	213,591	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	SC	U.S.
With children under 6	125,501	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	220,897	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	121,230	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	34,051	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	SC	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$6,032	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,460	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,940	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,300	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$2,500	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$2,500	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$8,380	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	0.7:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$66,155	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	9%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$19,408	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	31%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	SC	U.S.
Number of families served	11,300	1,040,700
Number of children served	19,700	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	4,433	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	83%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	0%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	17%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	SC	U.S.
Number of centers	1,635	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	184	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	11.3%	9%
Number of family child care homes	1,736	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	2	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.12%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	Not available	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	Not available	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	Not available	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	SC	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	63%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	26%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	11%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	82%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	18%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	9%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	5%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	SC	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	7,920	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$15,660	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	1,467	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	Not available	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	196	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	101	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	SC	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	5	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	SD	U.S.
Number of residents	781,919	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	54,828	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	12,491	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	61,542	23,705,472
Number of families	205,964	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	23,524	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	17,288	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	48,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	74,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	SD	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	29,311	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	16,151	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	45,462	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	SD	U.S.
With children under 6	29,586	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	54,547	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	15,877	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	7,430	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	SD	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$7,488	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,240	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,564	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,148	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,992	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,732	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,296	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.4:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$66,344	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	11%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$21,779	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	34%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html)).

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>SD</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	3,100	1,040,700
Number of children served	4,900	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	1,768	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	87%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	7%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	6%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>SD</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	424	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	7	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	1.7%	9%
Number of family child care homes	1,003	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	1	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.10%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	42,396	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	40%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	27%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>SD</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	73%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	18%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	9%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	69%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	31%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	7%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	6%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>SD</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	2,570	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,110	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	1,694	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	11	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	3,369	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>SD</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	8	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		None

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	TN	U.S.
Number of residents	6,038,803	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	398,252	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	123,671	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	465,898	23,705,472
Number of families	1,597,016	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	242,419	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	198,371	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	466,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	629,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	TN	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	152,252	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	120,742	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	272,994	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	TN	U.S.
With children under 6	178,355	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	324,207	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	148,811	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	53,970	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	TN	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$6,173	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,436	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,823	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,444	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$3,421	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,837	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,370	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.1:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$63,547	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$18,358	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	34%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>TN</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	22,200	1,040,700
Number of children served	42,500	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	4,088	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	90%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	4%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	6%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>TN</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	3,738	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	251	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	6.7%	9%
Number of family child care homes	1,236	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	31	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	2.51%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	347,603	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	96%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	4%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>TN</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	62%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	25%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	13%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	94%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	6%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	7%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	1%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>TN</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	9,200	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,190	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	2,207	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	14	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	18,736	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	7,309	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	2,974	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>TN</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	12	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	TX	U.S.
Number of residents	23,507,783	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	1,925,197	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	600,365	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	2,073,355	23,705,472
Number of families	5,686,517	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	882,312	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	758,920	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	1,972,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	3,061,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	TX	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	706,870	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	537,848	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	1,244,718	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	TX	U.S.
With children under 6	713,368	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	1,256,702	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	552,411	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	201,346	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	TX	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$7,440	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,799	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,030	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,102	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,075	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,481	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$6,437	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.2:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$63,446	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	12%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$20,860	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	36%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html)).

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

## Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>TX</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	68,200	1,040,700
Number of children served	126,200	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	31,469	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	84%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	16%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	0%	13%

## Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>TX</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	9,190	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	474	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	5.2%	9%
Number of family child care homes	15,875	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	65	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.41%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	Not available	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	Not available	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	Not available	≈ 19%

## Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>TX</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	49%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	26%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	24%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	83%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	17%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	5%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	4%	14%

## Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>TX</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	33,780	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$15,700	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	1,208	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	28	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	6,742	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	6,174	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	1,358	≈ 65,500

## Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>TX</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	11	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Voluntary Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	UT	U.S.
Number of residents	2,550,063	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	247,801	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	39,606	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	254,264	23,705,472
Number of families	614,705	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	64,018	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	47,949	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	163,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	311,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	UT	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	103,970	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	35,453	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	139,423	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	UT	U.S.
With children under 6	87,306	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	154,091	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	38,077	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	25,725	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	UT	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$6,768	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$5,400	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,400	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,040	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$3,324	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,264	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$4,076	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.7:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$64,513	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$25,187	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	27%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	UT	U.S.
Number of families served	7,000	1,040,700
Number of children served	13,000	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	10,712	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	56%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	40%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	4%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	UT	U.S.
Number of centers	354	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	30	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	8.5%	9%
Number of family child care homes	1,486	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	4	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.27%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	Not available	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	Not available	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	Not available	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	UT	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	Not available	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	Not available	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	Not available	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	Not available	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	Not available	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	Not available	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	Not available	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	UT	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	3,300	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$16,400	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	508	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	8	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	UT	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	7	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Voluntary Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	VT	U.S.
Number of residents	623,908	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	32,779	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	6,556	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	42,413	23,705,472
Number of families	162,721	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	22,800	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	10,965	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	32,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	35,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	VT	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	17,737	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	8,624	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	26,361	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	VT	U.S.
With children under 6	18,471	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	40,193	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	14,010	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,839	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	VT	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$7,475	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,056	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,381	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,877	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$6,766	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,573	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$10,428	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	0.7:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$71,234	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$24,442	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	31%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>VT</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	4,700	1,040,700
Number of children served	6,800	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	2,869	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	97%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	0%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	3%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>VT</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	652	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	115	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	17.6%	9%
Number of family child care homes	1,111	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	12	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	1.08%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	34,582	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	68%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	32%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>VT</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	59%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	20%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	21%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	69%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	31%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	11%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	5%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>VT</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	1470	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$19,860	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	853	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	15	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	1,052	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	328	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>VT</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	12	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	VA	U.S.
Number of residents	7,642,884	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	508,965	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	86,420	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	576,400	23,705,472
Number of families	1,939,891	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	266,620	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	131,718	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	416,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	583,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	VA	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	233,536	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	131,118	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	364,654	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	VA	U.S.
With children under 6	238,924	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	444,350	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	176,583	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	64,283	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	VA	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$9,100	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$7,176	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,665	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,916	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$3,380	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$2,756	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$7,005	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.3:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$82,781	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	11%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$26,664	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	34%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	VA	U.S.
Number of families served	17,200	1,040,700
Number of children served	27,900	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	Unable to report	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	81%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	9%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	9%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	VA	U.S.
Number of centers	3,969	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	183	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	4.6%	9%
Number of family child care homes	5,310	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	30	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.56%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	101,624	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	275%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	31%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	VA	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	45%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	32%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	23%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	92%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	8%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	9%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	6%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	VA	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	15,360	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$17,630	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	≈ 752	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	≈ 19	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	VA	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	21	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Managing Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



## The People<sup>1</sup>

	WA	U.S.
Number of residents	6,395,798	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	408,158	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	83,233	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	495,503	23,705,472
Number of families	1,595,147	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	224,692	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	127,775	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	317,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	463,000	28,757,000

## Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	WA	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	178,108	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	100,871	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	278,979	14,292,278

## Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	WA	U.S.
With children under 6	187,616	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	355,551	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	132,338	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	50,367	2,397,953

## Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	WA	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$12,000	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$8,804	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$8,424	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$7,140	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$5,040	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,164	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$5,974	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	2.0:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$77,303	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	16%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$24,683	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	49%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	WA	U.S.
Number of families served	32,700	1,040,700
Number of children served	53,200	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	21,498	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	69%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	16%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	15%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	WA	U.S.
Number of centers	2,016	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	126	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	6.3%	9%
Number of family child care homes	5,334	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	17	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.32%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	171,529	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	69%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	28%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	WA	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	48%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	21%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	31%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	73%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	27%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	Not available	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	7%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	WA	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	14,010	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$19,710	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	885	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	22	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	4,548	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	WA	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	19	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	WV	U.S.
Number of residents	1,818,470	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	104,964	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	35,561	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	124,811	23,705,472
Number of families	502,381	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	59,839	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	63,781	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	176,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	185,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	WV	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	41,733	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	22,980	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	64,713	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	WV	U.S.
With children under 6	41,524	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	88,504	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	32,317	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	10,744	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	WV	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$6,000	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$4,560	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$4,080	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,600	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$4,320	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,600	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$4,406	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.4:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$57,253	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$14,536	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	41%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html)).

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).



### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	<b>WV</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of families served	5,600	1,040,700
Number of children served	9,300	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	3,104	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	97%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	1%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	2%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	<b>WV</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of centers	296	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	32	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	10.8%	9%
Number of family child care homes	2,438	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	7	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.29%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	59,376	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	38%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	23%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	<b>WV</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	53%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	39%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	8%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	87%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	13%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	13%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	28%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	<b>WV</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	2,260	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$14,810	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	1,542	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	6	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	3,164	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	1,332	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	492	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	<b>WV</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Number of CCR&R agencies	10	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	WI	U.S.
Number of residents	5,556,506	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	348,764	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	70,226	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	421,587	23,705,472
Number of families	1,456,314	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	199,418	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	106,719	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	274,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	429,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	WI	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	196,498	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	93,980	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	290,478	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	WI	U.S.
With children under 6	196,261	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	370,639	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	123,789	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	51,541	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	WI	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$12,350	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$10,524	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$8,976	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$8,141	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$7,461	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,664	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$6,413	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	1.9:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$73,054	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	17%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$22,074	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	56%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	WI	U.S.
Number of families served	17,100	1,040,700
Number of children served	30,100	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	8,731	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	94%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	0%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	6%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	WI	U.S.
Number of centers	2,598	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	169	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	6.5%	9%
Number of family child care homes	6,632	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	19	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.29%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	191,776	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	63%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	24%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	WI	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	60%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	25%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	15%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	82%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	18%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	11%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	15%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	WI	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	14,970	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$19,790	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	1,570	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	20	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs	Not available	≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	Not available	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	WI	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	18	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>	Coordinating Network	

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>9</sup> Data obtained from the various national accrediting bodies that accredit child care centers. Number of accredited programs are based on data available as of February 2008. Number of accredited programs include Early Head Start/Head Start programs and those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>10</sup> The number of accredited programs as of February 2008, provided by the National Association for Family Child Care Centers (NAFCC). Number of accredited family child care homes includes those serving Department of Defense personnel exclusively.

<sup>11</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>12</sup> Workforce data are derived from the 2006 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>); Training and on-site technical assistance data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. National on-site technical assistance data are based on a survey of local CCR&Rs conducted in 2006 by NACCRRRA.

<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.



### The People<sup>1</sup>

	WY	U.S.
Number of residents	515,004	299,398,485
Number of children ages 0 through 4 <sup>2</sup>	33,553	20,417,636
Number of children ages 0 through 4 living below poverty level	6,166	4,211,345
Number of children ages 5 through 11 <sup>2</sup>	38,364	23,705,472
Number of families	136,835	74,564,066
Number of single-parent headed families	17,606	10,816,345
Number of families below poverty level	8,624	7,282,926
Number of families below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	30,000	20,127,000
Number of children under 18 below 200% of poverty level <sup>3</sup>	40,000	28,757,000

### Children Under 6 with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	WY	U.S.
In two-parent families, both parents in labor force	16,196	8,677,275
In single-parent families, parent in the labor force	9,323	5,615,003
Total children under 6 needing child care, as parents work	25,519	14,292,278

### Women in the Labor Force<sup>1</sup>

	WY	U.S.
With children under 6	15,765	8,798,303
Married with children under 18	30,470	16,429,799
Single with children under 18	10,715	6,720,483
Who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,861	2,397,953

### Child Care Costs, Family Incomes

	WY	U.S.
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for an infant <sup>4</sup>	\$7,160	\$4,542-\$14,591
Average, annual fees paid for full-time center care for 4-year-old <sup>4</sup>	\$6,248	\$3,380-\$10,787
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for an infant in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$6,271	\$3,900-\$9,630
Average, annual fees paid for full-time care for a 4-year-old in a family child-care home <sup>4</sup>	\$5,897	\$3,380-\$9,164
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a center <sup>4</sup>	\$3,038	\$2,500-\$8,600
Average, annual fees paid for before and after school care for a school-age child in a family child care home <sup>4</sup>	\$3,063	\$2,080-\$7,648
Average, annual tuition and fees paid for 4-year state college <sup>5</sup>	\$3,554	\$6,185
Ratio of full-time infant care in a center: state college tuition and fees	2.0:1	0.7:1 – 2.8:1
Median annual family income of married-couple families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	\$68,204	\$72,948
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for married-couple families with children under 18	10%	7.5%-16.9%
Median annual family income of single parent (female headed) families with children under 18 <sup>6</sup>	19501	\$23,008
Cost of full-time care for an infant in a center, as percent of median income for single parent (female headed) families with children under 18	37%	25%-57%

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

<sup>2</sup> Based on the U.S. Census Bureau's population estimates for 2006 ([www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html))

<sup>3</sup> Families and children below 200% of poverty level are estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, CPS 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, available at [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46\\_001\\_185200.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_001_185200.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data.

<sup>5</sup> Average price of 2007-2008 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, *Trends in College Pricing, 2007*. ([http://www.collegeboard.com/prod\\_downloads/about/news\\_info/trends/trends\\_pricing\\_07.pdf](http://www.collegeboard.com/prod_downloads/about/news_info/trends/trends_pricing_07.pdf))

<sup>6</sup> From the 2006 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).

### Child Care Fee Assistance<sup>7</sup>

	WY	U.S.
Number of families served	2,900	1,040,700
Number of children served	4,700	1,799,300
Number of child care providers participating	8,645	699,413
Percent of subsidized children cared for in licensed centers/homes	29.0%	73%
Percent of subsidized children cared for by relatives	16.0%	15%
Percent of subsidized children cared for in other non-regulated care	55.0%	13%

### Child Care Supply<sup>8</sup>

	WY	U.S.
Number of centers	343	118,947
Number of nationally accredited child care centers <sup>9</sup>	47	10,876
Percent of child care centers that are accredited	13.7%	9%
Number of family child care homes	439	232,923
Number of nationally accredited family child care homes <sup>10</sup>	2	2,007
Percent of family child care homes that are accredited	0.46%	0.86%
Total number of child care spaces	18,205	≈ 10,780,000
Percent of slots that are in child care centers	75%	≈ 71%
Percent of slots that are in family child care homes	23%	≈ 19%

### Child Care Demand<sup>11</sup>

	WY	U.S.
Percent requests for infant and toddler care	57%	45%
Percent requests for pre-school age care	29%	30%
Percent requests for school-age care	14%	25%
Percent requests for full-time care	80%	82%
Percent requests for part-time care	20%	18%
Percent requests for before and after-school care	17%	10%
Percent requests for non-traditional hour care	50%	14%

### Workforce and Training<sup>12</sup>

	WY	U.S.
Number of child care workers (excludes self-employed providers)	1060	572,950
Average income for full-time, year-round child care provider	\$17,210	\$18,820
Number of training sessions held by CCR&R agencies for providers	56	≈ 75,500
Average number of providers attending per training session	70	6 to 70
Total number of providers trained by CCR&R agencies	1,150	≈ 650,000
Number of on-site technical assistances provided by CCR&R agencies to child care programs		≈ 181,165
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&R agencies	1	≈ 65,500

### Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Agencies

	WY	U.S.
Number of CCR&R agencies	6	847
Type of State Network <sup>13</sup>		Single-Entity

<sup>7</sup> These statistics are provided by the Child Care Bureau ([http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/06acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800_preliminary/list.htm)), from the 2006 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers.

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<sup>13</sup> Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.







**National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies**  
3101 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 350, Arlington, VA 22201  
Phone (703) 341-4100 Fax (703) 341-4101 [www.naccrra.org](http://www.naccrra.org)

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